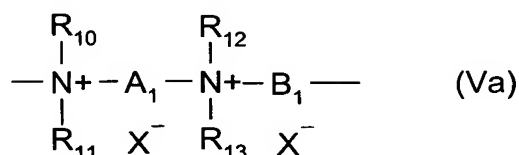


## WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

1. A dyeing composition for dyeing keratinous fibres comprising, in an appropriate dyeing medium, at least one cationic tertiary para-phenylenediamine containing a pyrrolidine ring and at least one cationic polymer chosen from:

guar gums containing trialkylammonium cationic units,

diquaternary ammonium polymers containing repeat units of formula Va:



in which formula:

$\text{R}_{10}$ ,  $\text{R}_{11}$ ,  $\text{R}_{12}$  and  $\text{R}_{13}$ , which are identical or different, represent aliphatic, alicyclic or arylaliphatic radicals containing from 1 to 6 carbon atoms or lower hydroxyalkyl aliphatic radicals, or else  $\text{R}_{10}$ ,  $\text{R}_{11}$ ,  $\text{R}_{12}$  and  $\text{R}_{13}$ , together or separately, form, with the nitrogen atoms to which they are attached, heterocycles optionally containing a second heteroatom other than nitrogen, or else  $\text{R}_{10}$ ,  $\text{R}_{11}$ ,  $\text{R}_{12}$  and  $\text{R}_{13}$  denote a linear or branched  $\text{C}_1\text{-C}_6$  alkyl radical substituted by a nitrile, ester, acyl, amide or  $-\text{CO-O-R}_{14}\text{-D}$  or  $-\text{CO-NH-R}_{14}\text{-D}$  group where  $\text{R}_{14}$  is an alkylene and D a quaternary ammonium group;

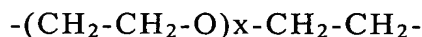
$\text{A}_1$  and  $\text{B}_1$  represent polymethylene groups containing from 2 to 20 carbon atoms which may be linear or branched, saturated or unsaturated and which may contain, bonded to or inserted into the main chain, one or more aromatic rings, or one or more oxygen or sulphur atoms or sulfoxide, sulphone, disulphide, amino, alkylamino, hydroxyl, quaternary ammonium, ureido, amide or ester groups, and

$\text{X}^-$  denotes an anion derived from an inorganic or organic acid;

$\text{A}_1$ ,  $\text{R}_{10}$  and  $\text{R}_{12}$ , with the two nitrogen atoms to which they are attached, may form a piperazine ring; in addition if  $\text{A}_1$  denotes a saturated or unsaturated, linear

or branched alkylene or hydroxyalkylene radical, B<sub>1</sub> may also denote a group  $-(CH_2)_n-CO-D-OC-(CH_2)_n-$  wherein D denotes:

a) a glycol residue of formula:  $-O-Z-O-$ , where Z denotes a linear or branched hydrocarbon radical or a group corresponding to one of the following formulae:



where x and y denote an integer from 1 to 4, representing a defined and unique degree of polymerization or any number from 1 to 4 representing a mean degree of polymerization;

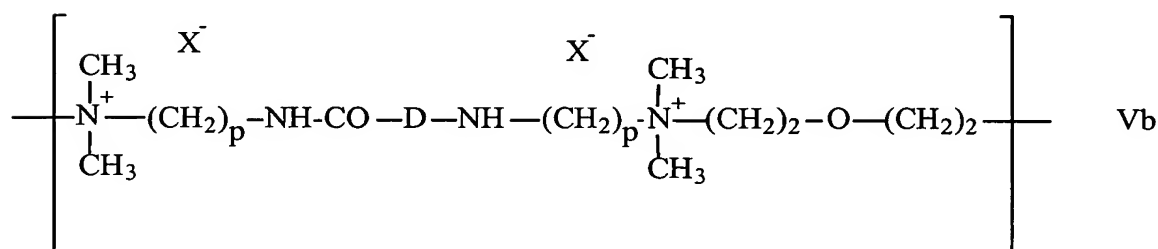
b) a disecundary diamine residue such as a piperazine derivative;

c) a diprimary diamine residue of formula:  $-NH-Y-NH-$ , where Y denotes a linear or branched hydrocarbon radical or else the divalent radical



d) a ureylene group of formula:  $-NH-CO-NH-$ ,

the polyquaternary ammonium polymers consisting of repeat units of formula Vb:

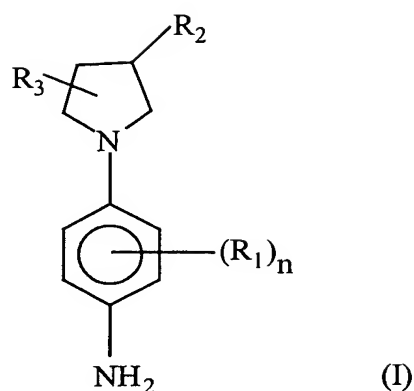


in which p denotes an integer varying from 1 to 6, D may be zero or may represent a group  $-(CH_2)_r-CO-$

in which r denotes a number equal to 4 or to 7,  $X^-$  is an anion;

crosslinked methacryloyloxyethyltrimethylammonium chloride homopolymers.

2. The composition of claim 1, wherein the cationic tertiary para-phenylenediamine corresponds to formula I:



wherein

n varies from 0 to 4, it being understood that when n is greater than or equal to 2, then the radicals  $R_1$  may be identical or different,

$R_1$  represents a halogen atom; a saturated or unsaturated, aliphatic or alicyclic,  $C_1$ - $C_6$  hydrocarbon chain, it being possible for the chain to contain one or more oxygen, nitrogen, silicon or sulphur atoms or an  $SO_2$  group, and it being possible for the chain to be substituted with one or more hydroxyl or amino radicals; an onium radical Z, the radical  $R_1$  not containing a peroxide bond, or diazo, nitro or nitroso radicals,

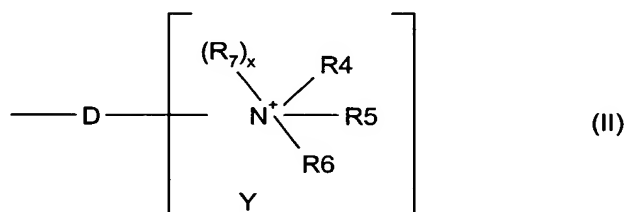
$R_2$  represents an onium radical Z or a radical  $-X-C=NR_8-NR_9R_{10}$  wherein X represents an oxygen atom or a radical  $-NR_{11}$  and  $R_8$ ,  $R_9$ ,  $R_{10}$  and  $R_{11}$  represent a hydrogen atom, a  $C_1$ - $C_4$  alkyl radical or a  $C_1$ - $C_4$  hydroxyalkyl radical,

$R_3$  represents a hydrogen atom or a hydroxyl radical.

3. The composition of claim 2, wherein the cationic tertiary para-phenylenediamine is such that n is equal to 0.

4. The composition of claim 2, wherein the cationic tertiary para-phenylenediamine is such that n is equal to 1 and  $R_1$  is chosen from the group consisting of a halogen atom; a saturated or unsaturated, aliphatic or alicyclic,  $C_1$ - $C_6$  hydrocarbon chain; it being possible for one or more carbon atoms to be replaced with an oxygen, nitrogen, silicon or sulphur atom, or with an  $SO_2$  group, the radical  $R_1$  not containing a peroxide bond, or diazo, nitro or nitroso radicals.

5. The composition claim 2, wherein the cationic tertiary para-phenylenediamine is such that  $R_1$  is chosen from chlorine, bromine,  $C_1$ - $C_4$  alkyl,  $C_1$ - $C_4$  hydroxyalkyl,  $C_1$ - $C_4$  aminoalkyl,  $C_1$ - $C_4$  alkoxy or  $C_1$ - $C_4$  hydroxyalkoxy radicals.
6. The composition of claim 5, wherein the cationic tertiary para-phenylenediamine is such that  $R_1$  is chosen from a methyl, hydroxymethyl, 2-hydroxyethyl, 1,2-dihydroxyethyl, methoxy, isopropoxy or 2-hydroxyethoxy radical.
7. The composition of claim 2, wherein the cationic tertiary para-phenylenediamine is such that  $R_2$  represents the onium radical Z corresponding to formula (II)



wherein

D is a single bond of a linear or branched  $C_1$ - $C_{14}$  alkylene chain which may contain one or more heteroatoms chosen from oxygen, sulphur or nitrogen, and which may be substituted with one or more hydroxyl,  $C_1$ - $C_6$  alkoxy or amino radicals and which may carry one or more ketone functional groups;

$R_4$ ,  $R_5$  and  $R_6$ , taken separately, represent a  $C_1$ - $C_{15}$  alkyl radical; a  $C_1$ - $C_6$  monohydroxyalkyl radical; a  $C_2$ - $C_6$  polyhydroxyalkyl radical; a  $(C_1$ - $C_6)$ alkoxy( $C_1$ - $C_6$ )alkyl radical; an aryl radical; a benzyl radical; a  $C_1$ - $C_6$  amidoalkyl radical; a tri( $C_1$ - $C_6$ )alkylsilane( $C_1$ - $C_6$ )alkyl radical; a  $C_1$ - $C_6$  aminoalkyl radical; a  $C_1$ - $C_6$  aminoalkyl radical wherein the amine is mono- or di-substituted with a  $C_1$ - $C_4$  alkyl,  $(C_1$ - $C_6)$ alkylcarbonyl, amido or  $(C_1$ - $C_6)$ alkylsulphonyl radical; or

$R_4$ ,  $R_5$  and  $R_6$  together, in pairs, form, with the nitrogen atom to which they are attached, a 4-, 5-, 6- or 7-membered saturated carbon ring which may contain one or more heteroatoms, it being possible for the cationic ring to be substituted with a halogen atom, a hydroxyl radical, a  $C_1$ - $C_6$  alkyl radical, a  $C_1$ - $C_6$  monohydroxyalkyl radical, a  $C_2$ - $C_6$  polyhydroxyalkyl radical, a  $C_1$ - $C_6$  alkoxy radical, a tri( $C_1$ - $C_6$ )alkylsilane( $C_1$ - $C_6$ )alkyl radical,

an amido radical, a carboxyl radical, a (C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>)alkylcarbonyl radical, a thio (-SH) radical, a C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> thioalkyl (-R-SH) radical, a (C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>)alkylthio radical, an amino radical, an amino radical which is mono- or di-substituted with a (C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>)alkyl, (C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>)alkylcarbonyl, amido or (C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>)alkylsulphonyl radical;

R<sub>7</sub> represents a C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> alkyl radical; a C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> monohydroxyalkyl radical; a C<sub>2</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> polyhydroxyalkyl radical; an aryl radical; a benzyl radical; a C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> aminoalkyl radical; a C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> aminoalkyl radical whose amine is mono- or di-substituted with a (C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>)alkyl, (C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>)alkylcarbonyl, amido or (C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>)alkylsulphonyl radical; a C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> carboxyalkyl radical; a C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> carbamyl-alkyl radical; a C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> trifluoroalkyl radical; a tri(C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>)alkylsilane(C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>)alkyl radical; a C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> sulphonamidoalkyl radical; a (C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>)alkyl-carboxy(C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>)alkyl radical; a (C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>)alkylsulphinyl(C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>)alkyl radical; a (C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>)alkylsulphonyl(C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>)alkyl radical; a (C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>)alkylcarbonyl(C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>)alkyl radical; an N-(C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>)alkylcarbamyl(C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>)alkyl radical; an N-(C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>)alkylsulphonamido(C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>)alkyl radical;

x is 0 or 1,

when x = 0, then the linking arm is attached to the nitrogen atom carrying the radicals R<sub>4</sub> to R<sub>6</sub>;

when x = 1, then two of the radicals R<sub>4</sub> to R<sub>6</sub> form, together with the nitrogen atom to which they are attached, a 4-, 5-, 6- or 7-membered saturated ring and D is linked to the carbon atom of the saturated ring;

Y is a counter-ion.

8. The composition of claim 7, wherein the cationic tertiary para-phenylenediamine is such that R<sub>2</sub> corresponds to formula II wherein x is equal to 0 and R<sub>4</sub>, R<sub>5</sub> and R<sub>6</sub> separately are preferably chosen from a C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> alkyl radical, a C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>4</sub> monohydroxyalkyl radical, a C<sub>2</sub>-C<sub>4</sub> polyhydroxyalkyl radical, a (C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>)alkoxy(C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>4</sub>)alkyl radical, a C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> amidoalkyl radical, a tri(C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>)alkylsilane(C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>)alkyl radical, or R<sub>4</sub> with R<sub>5</sub> form together an azetidine ring, a pyrrolidine, piperidine, piperazine or morpholine ring, R<sub>6</sub> being chosen in this case from a C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> alkyl radical; a C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> monohydroxyalkyl radical, a C<sub>2</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>

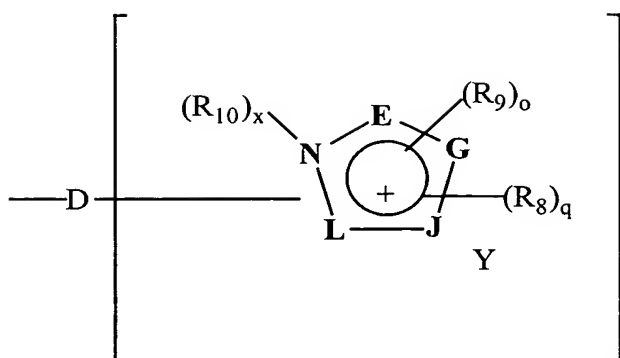
polyhydroxyalkyl radical; a C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> aminoalkyl radical, an aminoalkyl radical which is mono- or di-substituted with a (C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>)alkyl radical, a (C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>)alkylcarbonyl, amido or (C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>)alkylsulphonyl radical; a C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> carbamylalkyl radical; a tri(C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>)alkylsilane(C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>)alkyl radical; a (C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>)alkyl carboxy(C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>)alkyl radical; a (C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>)alkylcarbonyl(C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>)alkyl radical; an N-(C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>)alkylcarbamyl(C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>)alkyl radical.

9. The composition of claim 7, wherein the cationic tertiary para-phenylenediamine is such that R<sub>2</sub> corresponds to formula II wherein x is equal to 1 and R<sub>7</sub> is chosen from a C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> alkyl radical; a C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> monohydroxyalkyl radical; a C<sub>2</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> polyhydroxyalkyl radical; a C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> aminoalkyl radical, a C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> aminoalkyl radical whose amine is mono- or di-substituted with a (C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>)alkyl, (C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>)alkylcarbonyl, amido or a (C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>)alkylsulphonyl radical; a C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> carbamylalkyl radical, a tri(C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>)alkylsilane(C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>)alkyl radical; a (C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>)alkylcarboxy(C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>)alkyl radical; a (C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>)alkylcarbonyl(C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>)alkyl radical; an N-(C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>)alkylcarbamyl(C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>)alkyl radical; R<sub>4</sub> with R<sub>5</sub> together form an azetidine, pyrrolidine, piperidine, piperazine or morpholine ring, R<sub>6</sub> being chosen in this case from a C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> alkyl radical; a C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> monohydroxyalkyl radical; a C<sub>2</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> polyhydroxyalkyl radical; a C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> aminoalkyl radical; a C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> aminoalkyl radical whose amine is mono- or di-substituted with a (C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>)alkyl, (C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>)alkylcarbonyl, amido or (C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>)alkylsulphonyl radical; a C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> carbamylalkyl radical; a tri(C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>)alkylsilane(C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>)alkyl radical; a (C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>)alkylcarboxy(C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>)alkyl radical; a (C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>)alkylcarbonyl(C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>)alkyl radical; an N-(C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>)alkylcarbamyl(C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>)alkyl radical.

10. The composition of claim 7, wherein the cationic tertiary para-phenylenediamine is such that D is a single bond or an alkylene chain which may be substituted.

11. The composition of claim 7, wherein the cationic tertiary para-phenylenediamine is such that R<sub>2</sub> is a trialkylammonium radical.

12. The composition of claim 2, wherein the cationic tertiary para-phenylenediamine is such that R<sub>2</sub> represents the onium radical Z corresponding to formula III



(III)

in which

D is a single bond or a linear or branched C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>14</sub> alkylene chain which may contain one or more heteroatoms chosen from oxygen, sulphur or nitrogen, and which may be substituted with one or more hydroxyl, C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> alkoxy or amino radicals, and which may carry one or more ketone functional groups;

the vertices E, G, J, L, which are identical or different, represent a carbon, oxygen, sulphur or nitrogen atom to form a pyrrole, pyrazole, imidazole, triazole, oxazole, isooxazole, thiazole, isothiazole ring,

q is an integer between 0 and 4 inclusive;

o is an integer between 0 and 3 inclusive;

q+o is an integer between 0 and 4;

the radicals R<sub>8</sub>, which are identical or different, represent a halogen atom, a hydroxyl radical, a C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> alkyl radical, a C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> monohydroxyalkyl radical, a C<sub>2</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> polyhydroxyalkyl radical, a C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> alkoxy radical, a tri(C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>)alkylsilane(C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>)alkyl radical, an amido radical, a carboxyl radical, a C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> alkylcarbonyl radical, a thio radical, a C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> thioalkyl radical, a (C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>)alkylthio radical, an amino radical, an amino radical which is mono- or di-substituted with a (C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>)alkyl, (C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>)alkylcarbonyl, amido or (C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>)alkylsulphonyl radical; a C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> monohydroxyalkyl radical or a C<sub>2</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> polyhydroxyalkyl radical; it being understood that the radicals R<sub>8</sub> are carried by a carbon atom,

the radicals R<sub>9</sub>, which are identical or different, represent a C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> alkyl radical, a C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> monohydroxyalkyl radical, a C<sub>2</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> polyhydroxyalkyl radical, a tri(C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>)alkylsilane(C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>)alkyl radical, a (C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>)alkoxy(C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>)alkyl radical, a C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> carbamylalkyl radical, a (C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>)alkylcarboxy(C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>)alkyl radical, a benzyl radical; it being understood that the radicals R<sub>9</sub> are carried by a nitrogen,

R<sub>10</sub> represents a C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> alkyl radical; a C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> monohydroxyalkyl radical; a C<sub>2</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> polyhydroxyalkyl radical; an aryl radical; a benzyl radical; a C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> aminoalkyl radical, a C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> aminoalkyl radical whose amine is substituted with a (C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>)alkyl, (C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>)alkylcarbonyl, amido or (C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>)alkylsulphonyl radical; a C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> carboxyalkyl radical; a C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> carbamylalkyl radical; a C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> trifluoroalkyl radical; a tri(C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>)alkylsilane(C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>)alkyl radical; a C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> sulphonamidoalkyl radical; a (C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>)alkylcarboxy(C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>)alkyl radical; a (C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>)alkylsulphinyl(C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>)alkyl radical; a (C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>)alkylsulphonyl(C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>)alkyl radical; a (C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>)alkylcarbonyl(C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>)alkyl radical; an N-(C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>)alkylcarbamyl(C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>)alkyl radical; an N-(C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>)alkylsulphonamido(C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>)alkyl radical;

x is 0 or 1

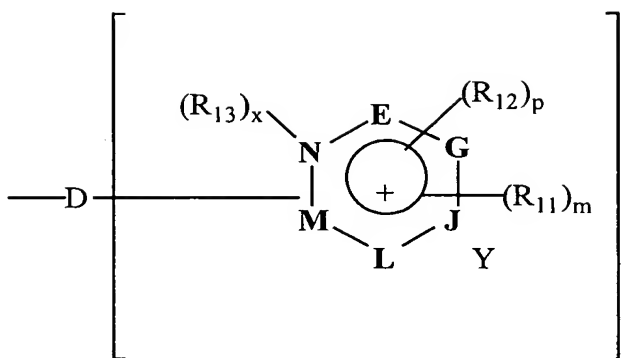
when x = 0, the linking arm D is attached to the nitrogen atom,

when x = 1, the linking arm D is attached to one of the vertices E, G, J or L,

Y is a counter-ion.

13. The composition of claim 12, wherein the cationic tertiary para-phenylenediamine is such that the vertices E, G, J and L form an imidazole ring.
14. The composition of claim 12, wherein the cationic tertiary para-phenylenediamine is such that x is equal to 0, D is a single bond or an alkylene chain which may be substituted.
15. The composition of claim 2, wherein the cationic tertiary para-phenylenediamine is such that R<sub>2</sub> represents an onium radical Z corresponding to formula IV





in which:

D is a single bond or a linear or branched C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>14</sub> alkylene chain which may contain one or more heteroatoms chosen from an oxygen, sulphur or nitrogen atom, and which may be substituted with one or more hydroxyl, C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> alkoxy or amino radicals, and which may carry one or more ketone functional groups;

the vertices E, G, J, L and M, which are identical or different, represent a carbon, oxygen, sulphur or nitrogen atom to form a ring chosen from the pyridine, pyrimidine, pyrazine, triazine and pyridazine rings;

p is an integer between 0 and 3 inclusive;

m is an integer between 0 and 5 inclusive;

p+m is an integer between 0 and 5;

the radicals R<sub>11</sub>, which are identical or different, represent a halogen atom, a hydroxyl radical, a C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> alkyl radical, a C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> monohydroxyalkyl radical, a C<sub>2</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> polyhydroxyalkyl radical, a C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> alkoxy radical, a tri(C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>)alkylsilane(C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>)alkyl radical, an amido radical, a carboxyl radical, a C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> alkylcarbonyl radical, a thio radical, a C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> thioalkyl radical, a (C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>)alkylthio radical, an amino radical, an amino radical which is substituted with a (C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>)alkyl, (C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>)alkylcarbonyl, amido or (C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>)alkylsulphonyl radical; a C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> monohydroxyalkyl radical or a C<sub>2</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> polyhydroxyalkyl radical; it being understood that the radicals R<sub>11</sub> are carried by a carbon atom,

the radicals  $R_{12}$ , which are identical or different, represent a  $C_1$ - $C_6$  alkyl radical, a  $C_1$ - $C_6$  monohydroxyalkyl radical, a  $C_2$ - $C_6$  polyhydroxyalkyl radical, a tri( $C_1$ - $C_6$ )alkylsilane( $C_1$ - $C_6$ )alkyl radical, a ( $C_1$ - $C_6$ )alkoxy( $C_1$ - $C_6$ )alkyl radical, a  $C_1$ - $C_6$  carbamylalkyl radical, a ( $C_1$ - $C_6$ )alkylcarboxy( $C_1$ - $C_6$ )alkyl radical, a benzyl radical; it being understood that the radicals  $R_{12}$  are carried by a nitrogen,

$R_{13}$  represents a  $C_1$ - $C_6$  alkyl radical; a  $C_1$ - $C_6$  monohydroxyalkyl radical; a  $C_2$ - $C_6$  polyhydroxyalkyl radical; an aryl radical; a benzyl radical; a  $C_1$ - $C_6$  aminoalkyl radical, a  $C_1$ - $C_6$  aminoalkyl radical whose amine is mono- or di-substituted with a ( $C_1$ - $C_6$ )alkyl, ( $C_1$ - $C_6$ )alkylcarbonyl, amido or ( $C_1$ - $C_6$ )alkylsulphonyl radical; a  $C_1$ - $C_6$  carboxyalkyl radical; a  $C_1$ - $C_6$  carbamylalkyl radical; a  $C_1$ - $C_6$  trifluoroalkyl radical; a tri( $C_1$ - $C_6$ )alkylsilane( $C_1$ - $C_6$ )alkyl radical; a  $C_1$ - $C_6$  sulphonamidoalkyl radical; a ( $C_1$ - $C_6$ )alkylcarboxy( $C_1$ - $C_6$ )alkyl radical; a ( $C_1$ - $C_6$ )alkylsulphinyl( $C_1$ - $C_6$ )alkyl radical; a ( $C_1$ - $C_6$ )alkylsulphonyl( $C_1$ - $C_6$ )alkyl radical; a ( $C_1$ - $C_6$ )alkylcarbonyl( $C_1$ - $C_6$ )alkyl radical; an N-( $C_1$ - $C_6$ )alkylcarbamyl( $C_1$ - $C_6$ )alkyl radical; an N-( $C_1$ - $C_6$ )alkylsulphonamido( $C_1$ - $C_6$ )alkyl radical;

x is 0 or 1

when x = 0, the linking arm D is attached to the nitrogen atom,

when x = 1, the linking arm D is attached to one of the vertices E, G, J, L or M,

Y is a counter-ion.

16. The composition of claim 15, wherein the vertices E, G, J, L and M form, with the nitrogen of the ring, a ring chosen from pyridine and pyrimidine rings.

17. The composition of claim 15, wherein the cationic tertiary para-phenylenediamine is such that x is equal to 0 and  $R_{11}$  is chosen from a hydroxyl radical, a  $C_1$ - $C_6$  alkyl radical, a  $C_1$ - $C_6$  monohydroxyalkyl radical, a  $C_2$ - $C_6$  polyhydroxyalkyl radical, a  $C_1$ - $C_6$  alkoxy radical, a tri( $C_1$ - $C_6$ )alkylsilane( $C_1$ - $C_6$ )alkyl radical, an amido radical, a  $C_1$ - $C_6$  alkylcarbonyl radical, an amino radical, an amino radical which is mono- or di-substituted with a ( $C_1$ - $C_6$ )alkyl, a ( $C_1$ - $C_6$ )alkylcarbonyl, amido or ( $C_1$ - $C_6$ )alkylsulphonyl radical; a  $C_1$ - $C_6$  monohydroxyalkyl radical or a  $C_2$ - $C_6$  polyhydroxyalkyl radical and  $R_{12}$  is chosen from

a C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> alkyl radical, a C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> monohydroxyalkyl radical, a C<sub>2</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> polyhydroxyalkyl radical, a tri(C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>)alkylsilane(C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>)alkyl radical, a (C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>)alkoxy(C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>)alkyl radical, a C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> carbamylalkyl radical.

18. The composition of claim 15, wherein the cationic tertiary para-phenylenediamine is such that x is equal to 1 and R<sub>13</sub> is chosen from a C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> alkyl radical; a C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> monohydroxyalkyl radical; a C<sub>2</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> polyhydroxyalkyl radical; a C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> aminoalkyl radical, a C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> aminoalkyl radical whose amine is mono- or di-substituted with a (C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>)alkyl radical, a (C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>)alkylcarbonyl radical, an amido radical, a (C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>)alkylsulphonyl radical; a C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> carbamylalkyl radical; a tri(C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>)alkylsilane(C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>)alkyl radical; a (C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>)alkylcarbonyl(C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>)alkyl radical; an N-(C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>)alkylcarbamyl(C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>)alkyl radical; R<sub>11</sub> is chosen from a hydroxyl radical, a C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> alkyl radical, a C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> monohydroxyalkyl radical, a C<sub>2</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> polyhydroxyalkyl radical, a C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> alkoxy radical, a tri(C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>)alkylsilane(C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>)alkyl radical, an amido radical, a C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> alkylcarbonyl radical, an amino radical, an amino radical which is mono- or di-substituted with a (C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>)alkyl, (C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>)alkylcarbonyl, amido or (C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>)alkylsulphonyl radical; and R<sub>12</sub> is chosen from a C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> alkyl radical, a C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> monohydroxyalkyl radical, a C<sub>2</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> polyhydroxyalkyl radical, a tri(C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>)alkylsilane(C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>)alkyl radical, a (C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>)alkoxy(C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>)alkyl radical, a C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> carbamylalkyl radical.

19. The composition of claim 15, wherein the cationic tertiary para-phenylenediamine is such that R<sub>11</sub>, R<sub>12</sub> and R<sub>13</sub> are alkyl radicals which may be substituted.

20. The composition of claim 2, wherein the cationic tertiary para-phenylenediamine is such that the radical R<sub>2</sub> is the radical of formula -XP(O)(O-)OCH<sub>2</sub>CH<sub>2</sub>N<sup>+</sup>(CH<sub>3</sub>)<sub>3</sub> where X represents an oxygen atom or a radical -NR<sub>14</sub>, R<sub>14</sub> representing a hydrogen, a C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>4</sub> alkyl radical or a hydroxyalkyl radical.

21. The composition of claim 2, wherein the cationic tertiary para-phenylenediamine is such that the radical R<sub>2</sub> is a guanidine radical of formula -X-C=NR<sub>8</sub>-NR<sub>9</sub>R<sub>10</sub>, X represents an oxygen atom or a radical -NR<sub>11</sub>, R<sub>8</sub>, R<sub>9</sub>, R<sub>10</sub> and R<sub>11</sub> representing a hydrogen, a C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>4</sub> alkyl radical or a hydroxyalkyl radical.

22. The composition of claim 1, wherein the cationic tertiary para-phenylene is chosen from the group consisting of

[1-(4-Aminophenyl)pyrrolidin-3-yl]trimethylammonium chloride,  
 [1-(4-Aminophenyl)pyrrolidin-3-yl]dimethyltetradecylammonium bromide  
 N'-[1-(4-Aminophenyl)pyrrolidin-3-yl]-N,N-dimethyl-guanidium chloride  
 N-[1-(4-Aminophenyl)pyrrolidin-3-yl]guanidium chloride  
 3-[1-(4-Aminophenyl)pyrrolidin-3-yl]-1-methyl-3H-imidazol-1-ium chloride  
 [1-(4-Aminophenyl)pyrrolidin-3-yl]-(2-hydroxyethyl)dimethylammonium chloride  
 [1-(4-Aminophenyl)pyrrolidin-3-yl]dimethyl-(3-trimethylsilanylpropyl)ammonium  
 chloride  
 [1-(4-Aminophenyl)pyrrolidin-3-yl]-(trimethylammonium-  
 hexyl)dimethylammonium dichloride  
 [1-(4-Aminophenyl)pyrrolidin-3-yl]oxophosphorylcholine  
 {2-[1-(4-Aminophenyl)pyrrolidin-3-yloxy]ethyl} trimethylammonium chloride  
 1-{2-[1-(4-Aminophenyl)pyrrolidin-3-yloxy]ethyl}-1-methylpyrrolidinium  
 chloride  
 3-{3-[1-(4-Aminophenyl)pyrrolidin-3-yloxy]propyl}-1-methyl-3H-imidazol-1-ium  
 chloride  
 1-{2-[1-(4-Aminophenyl)pyrrolidin-3-yloxy]ethyl}-1-methylpiperidinium chloride  
 3-{3-[1-(5-trimethylsilanylethyl-4-Amino-3-  
 trimethylsilanylethylphenyl)pyrrolidin-3-yloxy]propyl}-1-methyl-3H-  
 imidazol-1-um chloride  
 [1-(4-Amino-3-methylphenyl)pyrrolidin-3-yl]trimethylammonium chloride  
 [1-(4-Amino-3-methylphenyl)pyrrolidin-3-yl]dimethyltetradecylammonium  
 chloride  
 N'-[1-(4-Amino-3-methylphenyl)pyrrolidin-3-yl]-N,N-dimethylguanidium chloride  
 N-[1-(4-Amino-3-methylphenyl)pyrrolidin-3-yl]guanidium chloride  
 3-[1-(4-Amino-3-methylphenyl)pyrrolidin-3-yl]-1-methyl-3H-imidazol-1-ium  
 chloride

[1-(4-Amino-3-methylphenyl)pyrrolidin-3-yl]-(2-hydroxyethyl)dimethylammonium chloride

[1-(4-Amino-3-methylphenyl)pyrrolidin-3-yl]dimethyl-(3-trimethylsilanylpropylammonium chloride

[1-(4-Amino-3-methylphenyl)pyrrolidin-3-yl]-(trimethylammoniumhexyl-dimethylammonium dichloride

[1-(4-Amino-3-methylphenyl)pyrrolidin-3-yl]oxophosphorylcholine

{2-[1-(4-Amino-3-methylphenyl)pyrrolidin-3-yloxy]ethyl} trimethylammonium chloride

1-{2-[1-(4-Amino-3-methylphenyl)pyrrolidin-3-yloxy]ethyl}-1-methylpyrrolidinium chloride

3-{3-[1-(4-Amino-3-methylphenyl)pyrrolidin-3-yloxy]-propyl} 1-methyl-3H-imidazol-1-ium chloride

1-{2-[1-(4-Amino-3-methylphenyl)pyrrolidin-3-yloxy]ethyl}-1-methylpiperidinium chloride

[1-(4-Amino-3-trimethylsilanylethylphenyl)pyrrolidin-3-yl]trimethylammonium chloride

3-[1-(4-Amino-3-trimethylsilanylethylphenyl)pyrrolidin-3-yl]-1-methyl-3H-imidazol-1-ium chloride

3-{3-[1-(4-Amino-3-trimethylsilanylethylphenyl)pyrrolidin-3-yloxy]propyl}-1-methyl-3H-imidazol-1-ium chloride

[1-(5-trimethylsilanylethyl-4-Amino-3-trimethylsilanylethylphenyl)pyrrolidin-3-yl]trimethylammonium chloride

3-[1-(5-trimethylsilanylethyl-4-Amino-3-trimethylsilanylethylphenyl)pyrrolidin-3-yl]-1-methyl-3H-imidazol-1-ium chloride

1'-(4-Aminophenyl)-1-methyl-[1,3']bipyrrolidinyl-1-ium chloride

1'-(4-Amino-3-methylphenyl)-1-methyl-[1,3']bipyrrolidinyl-1-ium chloride

3-{[1-(4-Aminophenyl)pyrrolidin-3-ylcarbamoyl]methyl}-1-methyl-3H-imidazol-1-ium chloride

3-[[1-(4-Amino-3-methylphenyl)pyrrolidin-3-yl]carbamoyl]methyl]-1-methyl-3H-imidazol-1-ium chloride

3-[1-(4-Aminophenyl)pyrrolidin-3-yl]-1-(3-trimethylsilanylpropyl)-3H-imidazol-1-ium chloride

3-[1-(4-Aminophenyl)pyrrolidin-3-yl]-1-(3-trimethylsilanylpropyl)-3H-imidazol-1-ium chloride

[1-(4-aminophenyl)pyrrolidin-3-yl]ethyltrimethylammonium chloride

[1-(4-aminophenyl)pyrrolidin-3-yl]ethyltrimethylammonium iodide

[1-(4-aminophenyl)pyrrolidin-3-yl]propyltrimethylammonium iodide,

[1-(4-aminophenyl)pyrrolidin-3-yl]propyltrimethylammonium bromide

[1-(4-aminophenyl)pyrrolidin-3-yl]propyltrimethylammonium methanesulphate

[1-(4-aminophenyl)pyrrolidin-3-yl]butyltrimethylammonium iodide

[1-(4-aminophenyl)pyrrolidin-3-yl]pentyltrimethylammonium iodide

[1-(4-aminophenyl)pyrrolidin-3-yl]hexyltrimethylammonium iodide

[1-(4-aminophenyl)pyrrolidin-3-yl]heptyltrimethylammonium iodide

[1-(4-Aminophenyl)pyrrolidin-3-yl]octyltrimethylammonium iodide

[1-(4-aminophenyl)pyrrolidin-3-yl]decyltrimethylammonium iodide

[1-(4-aminophenyl)pyrrolidin-3-yl]hexadecyltrimethylammonium iodide

[1-(4-aminophenyl)pyrrolidin-3-yl]hydroxyethyltrimethylammonium chloride

[1-(4-aminophenyl)pyrrolidin-3-yl]hydroxyethyltrimethylammonium iodide.

23. The composition of claim 1, wherein the cationic tertiary para-phenylene is chosen from the group consisting of [1-(4-Aminophenyl)pyrrolidin-3-yl]trimethylammonium chloride;

[1-(4-Aminophenyl)pyrrolidin-3-yl]dimethyltetradecylammonium bromide;

N'-[1-(4-Aminophenyl)pyrrolidin-3-yl]-N,N-dimethylguanidium chloride

N-[1-(4-Aminophenyl)pyrrolidin-3-yl]guanidium chloride

3-[1-(4-Aminophenyl)pyrrolidin-3-yl]-1-methyl-3H-imidazol-1-ium chloride;

[1-(4-Aminophenyl)pyrrolidin-3-yl](2-hydroxyethyl)dimethylammonium chloride

[1-(4-Aminophenyl)pyrrolidin-3-yl]dimethyl-(3-trimethylsilanylpropyl)ammonium chloride;

[1-(4-Amino-3-methylphenyl)pyrrolidin-3-yl]trimethylammonium chloride

[1-(4-Amino-3-methylphenyl)pyrrolidin-3-yl]dimethyltetradecylammonium chloride

N'-[1-(4-Amino-3-methylphenyl)pyrrolidin-3-yl]-N,N-dimethylguanidium chloride

N-[1-(4-Amino-3-methylphenyl)pyrrolidin-3-yl]guanidium chloride

3-[1-(4-Amino-3-methylphenyl)pyrrolidin-3-yl]-1-methyl-3H-imidazol-1-ium chloride

[1-(4-Amino-3-methylphenyl)pyrrolidin-3-yl]-(2-hydroxyethyl)dimethylammonium chloride

[1-(4-Amino-3-methylphenyl)pyrrolidin-3-yl]dimethyl-(3-trimethylsilanylpropyl)ammonium chloride

1'-(4-Aminophenyl)-1-methyl-[1,3']bipyrrolidinyl-1-ium chloride

1'-(4-Amino-3-methylphenyl)-1-methyl-[1,3']bipyrrolidinyl-1-ium chloride

3-{[1-(4-Aminophenyl)pyrrolidin-3-ylcarbamoyl]methyl}-1-methyl-3H-imidazol-1-ium chloride

3-{[1-(4-Amino-3-methylphenyl)pyrrolidin-3-ylcarbamoyl]methyl}-1-methyl-3H-imidazol-1-ium chloride

3-[1-(4-Aminophenyl)pyrrolidin-3-yl]-1-(3-trimethylsilanylpropyl)-3H-imidazol-1-ium chloride

3-[1-(4-Amino-3-methylphenyl)pyrrolidin-3-yl]-1-(3-trimethylsilanyl-propyl)-3H-imidazol-1-ium chloride

[1-(4-aminophenyl)pyrrolidin-3-yl]ethyl dimethylammonium chloride

[1-(4-aminophenyl)pyrrolidin-3-yl]ethyl dimethylammonium iodide

[1-(4-Aminophenyl)pyrrolidin-3-yl]propyl dimethylammonium iodide,

[1-(4-aminophenyl)pyrrolidin-3-yl]propyl dimethylammonium bromide

[1-(4-aminophenyl)pyrrolidin-3-yl]propyldimethylammonium methosulphate  
 [1-(4-aminophenyl)pyrrolidin-3-yl]butyldimethylammonium iodide  
 [1-(4-aminophenyl)pyrrolidin-3-yl]pentyldimethylammonium iodide  
 [1-(4-aminophenyl)pyrrolidin-3-yl]hexyldimethylammonium iodide  
 [1-(4-aminophenyl)pyrrolidin-3-yl]heptyldimethylammonium iodide  
 [1-(4-aminophenyl)pyrrolidin-3-yl]octyldimethylammonium iodide  
 [1-(4-aminophenyl)pyrrolidin-3-yl]decyldimethylammonium iodide  
 [1-(4-aminophenyl)pyrrolidin-3-yl]hexadecyldimethylammonium iodide  
 [1-(4-aminophenyl)pyrrolidin-3-yl]hydroxyethyl dimethylammonium chloride  
 [1-(4-aminophenyl)pyrrolidin-3-yl]hydroxyethyl dimethylammonium iodide.

24. The composition of claim 1, wherein the cationic tertiary para-phenylene is chosen from the group consisting of [1-(4-Aminophenyl)pyrrolidin-3-yl]trimethylammonium chloride

[1-(4-Aminophenyl)pyrrolidin-3-yl]dimethyltetradecylammonium bromide  
 N'-[1-(4-Aminophenyl)pyrrolidin-3-yl]-N,N-dimethylguanidium chloride  
 N-[1-(4-Aminophenyl)pyrrolidin-3-yl]guanidium chloride  
 3-[1-(4-Aminophenyl)pyrrolidin-3-yl]-1-methyl-3H-imidazol-1-ium chloride  
 [1-(4-Aminophenyl)pyrrolidin-3-yl]-(2-hydroxyethyl)dimethylammonium chloride  
 [1-(4-Aminophenyl)pyrrolidin-3-yl]dimethyl-(3-trimethylsilylpropyl)ammonium chloride  
 [1-(4-Aminophenyl)pyrrolidin-3-yl]-(trimethylammonium-hexyl)dimethylammonium dichloride  
 1'-(4-Aminophenyl)-1-methyl-[1,3']bipyrrolidinyl-1-ium chloride  
 3-[1-(4-Aminophenyl)pyrrolidin-3-yl]-1-(3-trimethylsilylpropyl)-3H-imidazol-1-ium chloride  
 3-[1-(4-Amino-3-methylphenyl)pyrrolidin-3-yl]-1-(3-trimethylsilylpropyl)-3H-imidazol-1-ium chloride



[1-(4-aminophenyl)pyrrolidin-3-yl]ethyltrimethylammonium chloride  
 [1-(4-aminophenyl)pyrrolidin-3-yl]ethyltrimethylammonium iodide  
 [1-(4-aminophenyl)pyrrolidin-3-yl]propyltrimethylammonium iodide,  
 [1-(4-aminophenyl)pyrrolidin-3-yl]propyltrimethylammonium bromide  
 [1-(4-aminophenyl)pyrrolidin-3-yl]propyltrimethylammonium methosulphate  
 [1-(4-aminophenyl)pyrrolidin-3-yl]butyltrimethylammonium iodide  
 [1-(4-aminophenyl)pyrrolidin-3-yl]pentyltrimethylammonium iodide  
 [1-(4-aminophenyl)pyrrolidin-3-yl]hexyltrimethylammonium iodide  
 [1-(4-aminophenyl)pyrrolidin-3-yl]heptyltrimethylammonium iodide  
 [1-(4-aminophenyl)pyrrolidin-3-yl]octyltrimethylammonium iodide  
 [1-(4-aminophenyl)pyrrolidin-3-yl]decyltrimethylammonium iodide  
 [1-(4-aminophenyl)pyrrolidin-3-yl]hexadecyltrimethylammonium iodide  
 [1-(4-aminophenyl)pyrrolidin-3-yl]hydroxyethyltrimethylammonium chloride  
 [1-(4-aminophenyl)pyrrolidin-3-yl]hydroxyethyltrimethylammonium iodide.

25. The composition of claim 1, wherein the cationic tertiary para-phenylene is chosen from the group consisting of

[1-(4-Aminophenyl)pyrrolidin-3-yl]trimethylammonium chloride  
 3-[1-(4-Aminophenyl)pyrrolidin-3-yl]-1-methyl-3H-imidazol-1-ium chloride  
 [1-(4-Aminophenyl)pyrrolidin-3-yl]-(2-hydroxyethyl)dimethylammonium chloride  
 1'-(4-Aminophenyl)-1-methyl-[1,3']bipyrrolidinyl-1-ium chloride.

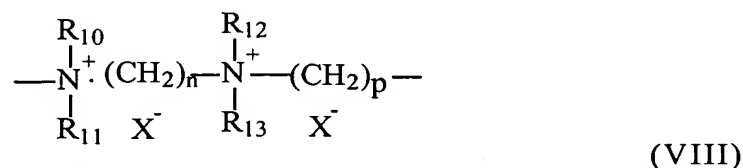
26. The composition of claim 1, wherein the cationic tertiary para-phenylene is chosen from the group consisting of

[1-(4-Aminophenyl)pyrrolidin-3-yl]trimethylammonium chloride, and [1-(4-Aminophenyl)pyrrolidin-3-yl]-(2-hydroxyethyl)dimethylammonium chloride.

27. The composition claim 1, wherein the cationic polymer is a guar gum modified with a 2,3-epoxypropyltrimethylammonium salt.

28. The composition of claim 1, wherein the cationic polymer is a diquatarnary ammonium polymer containing repeat units of formula Va.

29. The composition of claim 28, wherein the cationic polymer is a polymer consisting of repeat units of formula:



in which R<sub>10</sub>, R<sub>11</sub>, R<sub>12</sub> and R<sub>13</sub>, which may be identical or different, denote an alkyl or hydroxyalkyl radical having from 1 to 4 carbon atoms, n and p are integers ranging from 2 to 20 and X<sup>-</sup> is an anion derived from a mineral or organic acid.

30. The composition of claim 1, wherein the cationic polymer is a polyquatarnary ammonium polymer consisting of repeat units of formula Vb.

31. The composition of claim 1, wherein the cationic polymer(s) represent(s) from 0.005% to 10% and preferably from 0.01% to 5% by weight relative to the total weight of the composition.

32. The composition of claim 1, wherein the cationic tertiary para-phenylenediamine(s) having a pyrrolidine ring represent from 0.001 to 10%, and preferably from 0.005 to 6% by weight relative to the total weight of the composition.

33. The composition of claim 1, wherein it additionally contains at least one additional cationic polymer.

34. The composition of claim 1, wherein it additionally contains at least one thickening polymer.

35. The composition of claim 1, wherein it additionally contains at least one surfactant chosen from the group consisting of anionic surfactants, amphoteric or zwitterionic surfactants, nonionic surfactants and cationic surfactants.

36. The composition of claim 1, wherein it comprises at least one additional oxidation base other than cationic tertiary para-phenylenediamines having a pyrrolidine ring chosen

from para-phenylenediamines, bis-phenylalkylenediamines, para-aminophenols, ortho-aminophenols, heterocyclic bases and their addition salts.

37. The composition of claim 36, wherein the additional oxidation base(s) are present in a quantity of between 0.001 to 20% by weight and preferably between 0.005 and 6% by weight relative to the total weight of the composition.

38. The composition of claim 1, wherein it additionally comprises at least one coupler chosen from meta-phenylenediamines, meta-aminophenols, meta-diphenols, naphthalene couplers, heterocyclic couplers and their addition salts.

39. The composition of claim 38, wherein the coupler is chosen from 1,3-dihydroxybenzene, 1,3-dihydroxy-2-methylbenzene, 4-chloro-1,3-dihydroxybenzene, 2,4-diamino-1-( $\beta$ -hydroxyethyloxy)benzene, 2-amino-4-( $\beta$ -hydroxyethylamino)-1-methoxybenzene, 1,3-diaminobenzene, 1,3-bis(2,4-diaminophenoxy)propane, 3-ureidoaniline, 3-ureido-1-dimethylaminobenzene, sesamol, 1- $\beta$ -hydroxyethylamino-3,4-methylenedioxybenzene,  $\alpha$ -naphthol, 2-methyl-1-naphthol, 6-hydroxyindole, 4-hydroxyindole, 4-hydroxy-N-methylindole, 2-amino-3-hydroxypyridine, 6-hydroxybenzomorpholine, 3,5-diamino-2,6-dimethoxypyridine, 1-N-( $\beta$ -hydroxyethyl)amino-3,4-methylenedioxybenzene, 2,6-bis( $\beta$ -hydroxyethylamino)toluene and their addition salts.

40. The composition of claim 38, wherein the coupler(s) are present in a quantity of between 0.001 and 20%, preferably between 0.005 and 6% by weight relative to the total weight of the composition.

41. The composition of claim 1, wherein it additionally comprises at least one direct dye.

42. The composition of claim 1, wherein it additionally comprises at least one hydroxylated solvent such as ethanol, propylene glycol, glycerol, polyol monoethers.

43. The composition of claim 1, wherein it comprises an oxidizing agent chosen from hydrogen peroxide, urea peroxide, alkali metal bromates, persalts, peracids and oxidase enzymes, and preferably hydrogen peroxide.

44. A method for the oxidation dyeing of keratinous fibres, characterized in that a dyeing composition as defined in claim 1 is applied to the fibres in the presence of an oxidizing agent.

45. A multicompartment device wherein the first compartment contains a dyeing composition for dyeing keratinous fibres, as defined in claim 1, and a second compartment contains an oxidizing agent.